Discovering Chestnut Hill: Railroads and their landscapes in Chestnut Hill

Posted on April 5, 2019 by Contributor

Chestnut Hill East line grade crossing at Mermaid Lane as it appeared in 1929, just before the crossing was eliminated. The house at 206 E. Mermaid Ln. is visible to the right. (Photo courtesy of Chestnut Hill Conservancy)

by Alex Bartlett, Archivist, Chestnut Hill Conservancy

The construction of the Chestnut Hill East and West railroads in Chestnut Hill caused significant and permanent changes to the landscapes adjacent to the two lines. Most of the rights of way along both lines, however, were quite rural at the time of their construction, and, therefore, the construction of both railroads was of little consequence for their surrounding areas.

In the 20th century, both lines underwent grade separation programs to remove all crossings along the lines. This caused much more disturbance along the rights of way, which were much more densely developed by then. The Pennsylvania Railroad eliminated grade crossings on the Chestnut Hill West line in 1918; the Reading Railroad did the same for the Chestnut Hill East line in 1930. These changes required moving massive quantities of rock and fill.
In Chestnut Hill, evidence of changes made to the surrounding landscape as a result of the 1930 project is particularly noticeable along the railroad tracks between Gravers station and Mermaid Lane. Shown here is a November 1929 view of the grade crossing of the Chestnut Hill East line at Mermaid Lane. The view is facing northeast toward Stenton Avenue. The grade crossing at this location was eliminated by raising the railroad tracks and subsequently lowering the surrounding area. The house at 206 East Mermaid Ln. – visible to the back right in the photograph – shows the magnitude of the grade change.

If you find yourself in the area, the door to this house was once accessible at ground level. The removal of tons of fill adjacent to the house to lower Mermaid Lane, however, left the door high above the new grade. One now has to access it by a set of stairs, with the home’s stucco wall showing those portions of the house formerly existing below grade. The long stone retaining wall in front of the United Cerebral Palsy center at 102 E. Mermaid Ln. was made several feet higher, to accommodate the lowering of Mermaid Lane.

Other examples of these changes can be found along both railroad lines throughout Chestnut Hill. Would you like to learn more? The Chestnut Hill Conservancy is launching its year-long program series “Railroads of Chestnut Hill” this spring. Topics will include, but are not limited to, the history and preservation of our railroad stations, the history of the railroads themselves and their rights of way. Join us on April 28 for a walking tour exploring the hidden landscape of the Reading Railroad, and later this spring for a lecture about how the railroad came to Chestnut Hill. For more information and to buy tickets, please visit chconservancy.org/discovering-chestnut-hill (http://chconservancy.org/discovering-chestnut-hill) or email info@chconservancy.org.

Sponsored

Fabulous Long Hairstyles For Women Over 50
It's Rosy

Custody Battle Over Baby Sussex Leaves Prince Harry Torn
SportsRetriever

Unsold 2018 SUVs Going for Pennies on the Dollar: Great For Seniors
Lifestyle Daily Reviews

'50s Cars Quiz: Can You Soup Up Our Average Score?
Autoversed

How To: Boost Prostate Health (Do This Daily)
ProstaGenix

This Bra Lives Up to the Hype
Outdoor Voices

0 Comments

Chestnut Hill Local

Login

Sort by Best

Start the discussion…

Recommend
Tweet
Share

LOG IN WITH

OR SIGN UP WITH DISQUS

Name

Be the first to comment.

Subscribe
Add Disqus to your site
Add Disqus
Disqus' Privacy Policy
Privacy Policy
Privacy

🔒
These Hilariously Shamed Pets Will Make You Laugh
NinjaJournalist

25 Celebs You Didn't Realize Are Gay - No. 8 Will Shock Women
Interesticle

You're Probably Overpaying at Amazon – This Genius Trick Will Fix That
Honey
Mount St. Joseph golf wins fourth state team championship - Chestnut Hill Local Philadelphia PA

ow.ly/gk7I30pNbkb

GA’s Goldstein, PC girls’ team win at Inter-Ac meet - Chestnut Hill Local Philadelphia PA

ow.ly/fuRD30pNaJ2

Chestnut Hill Local
@TheCHLocal

Mount St. Joseph golf wins fourth state team championship - Chestnut Hill Local Philadelphia PA ow.ly/gk7I30pNbkb

by Tom Utescher On Mount Rose Avenue in York, Pennsylvan... chestnuthilllocal.com

GA’s Goldstein, PC girls’ team win at Inter-Ac meet - Chestnut Hill Local Philadelphia PA ow.ly/fuRD30pNaJ2

by Tom Utescher The truth of the old axiom that getting to the t... chestnuthilllocal.com

Embed

View on Twitter

• People
• Recent
• Popular

Most Discussed
This Week’s Circulars

- Cindy Bass chairs City Council hearings on maternal mortality
  1 comment · 2 days ago

- News update: Cheese Shop closes, Lutheran Seminary proposes large scale residential development
  3 comments · 2 weeks ago

- Cheese Shop closing is a loss for Chestnut Hill (https://www.chestnuthilllocal.com/2019/10/17/cheese-shop-closing-is-a-loss-for-chestnut-hill/)
  1 comment · 1 week ago

Community on DISQUS (https://disqus.com)